GLOSSARY

Please note all language words used in this book have been translated by Wesley Miller from the community of Six Nations, Joe Brown from Tyendinaga and Rick Hill Sr. from Six Nations. These are Haudenosaunee Iroquois communities located in Ontario, Canada

Akohserake (A-goh-se-LAW-gay) - winter time Akoksten'a (A-gok-STUH-ah) - an old woman Akosotha (A-goh-SO-tah) - Her grandmother -locative Anishinaabe (A-nish-NAW-bay) - Ojibway A'nó:wara (Ah'-NO-wa-lah) - turtle Ao (Ow) - a Mohawk exclamation "hey" Etshitewatsi'a karahkwa (Eh-chi-day-wah-JEE'-ah Ga-LUCK-wah) - sun Kanyen'kehaka (Gun-yun'-gay-HAW-gah) - Mohawk Nation Kanyen`keha (Gun-yun'-GEH-hah) - Mohawk Language Karonhià:ke (Ga-loon-HYA-gay) - the place in the sky Ken'niyohontehsha (Guh'-nee-yo-hoon-DES-ha) - strawberry Kwe kwe (Gway Gway) - a Mohawk greeting Manitoulin Island - Island located in central Ontario Nyawenkowa (Nya-wuh-GO-wah) - a big thanks Ohenton Karihwatehkwen (O-hawn-duh Ga-leeh-wa-DECK-wuh) - words before all else Ohyariha (O-hya-LEE-hah) - June Onkwehonwe (Oon-gway-HOON-way) - Original peoples Orhen'kene (Ol-huh-GAY-nay) - morning Orhyokon (OI-HYO-gooh) - chipmunk Oyen`kwa'onwe (O-yuh'-gwa'-OON-way) - tobacco Pow Wow - First Nations cultural gathering with music, food, artwork and traditional teachings Raksotha (Luck-SO-tah) - grandfather

Roksten'a (Loak-STUH-ah) - an old man Rotinonhsyonni (Lo-dee-noon-SHYOON-nee) - People of the longhouse Senhniseriyohstha (Suh-nee-zay-lee-YOH-stah) - good morning Sewatis (Say-WA-deez) - John She:kon (Say-goh) - hello / still / again Shonkwaya'tihson (Soon-gwa-yut-DEE-soon) - the Creator Ska'nyonhsa (Sga'-NYOONH-sah) - moose Sora (Zo-la) - duck Sose (Zo-zay) - Joe Tekonnonhweratons (Day-goon-noonh-way-LAW-doons) - I give thanks to you To ii tetewatskahon (Doe ee'-eeh day-day-wut-SKAW-hoon) - let's eat Tota (Duh-da) - a Mohawk reference to Grandmother Tsikara'tanya'ks (Jee-ga-la'-DUN'-yuks) - frog Tsi'tsiakà: (Jee'-ja-GAW-yoon) - the matured flower Tsyokwaris (JOE-gwa-lees) - red winged black bird Turtle Island - Name of North America used by First Nations communities based on creation stories Tyendinaga (Ty-en-di-NAY-gah) - a Mohawk community located in southern Ontario Wahta (Wah-da) - a maple tree or the Mohawk community located in the Muskokas Wari (Wa-lee) - Mary

Wa'tkonnonhweraton (Wut-goon-noonh-way-LAW-doon) - I gave thanks Yethinihstenha Ohwentsya (Yeh-tee'-nee-STUH-hah Oh-WUN-ja) - mother earth

